

Guide to M&A Deal Flow and Pipeline Management

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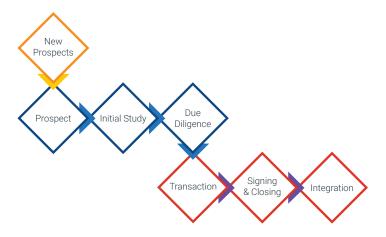
Overview

Handling a deal flow of dozens to hundreds of prospects requires a systematic approach to manage both the pipeline of opportunities and the deal-making process.

You'll need to store information about individual deals in a standardized format, have a clear process of stages that each deal goes through with an orderly flow of tasks, as well as arrange meetings to follow progress and make decisions. A clear structure for the process makes it easier for multiple people to update, share and follow the information.

On a high level, the core work flow includes the following activities:

- 1. Identification of new prospects
- 2. Collecting and analyzing information
- 3. Moving deals through each stage of the process.



Each stage in the pipeline should include clear entry and output criteria to be achieved before a deal can move to the next stage. The stages can vary a bit, but generally the first stage is to create a list of potential prospects. The next stage is to analyze if prospective deals are worth further study. If so, then a deal goes forward through full due diligence, planning the actual transaction, signing & closing and finally, post-merger integration.

Here is a typical pipeline work flow with goals for each stage:

| | Entry Criteria | Outputs |
|-------------------|---|---|
| Prospect | Very loose criteria | Brief description of the opportunity and why it would make sense |
| Initial Study | Decision to pursue acquisition | Business case presentationInitial ValuationSynergy targetsHigh level integration plan |
| Due Diligence | Decision to pursue acquisition | Due Diligence reportsFinal valuationRevised integration plan |
| Transaction | Decision to negotiate the final SPA | Share purchase agreement (SPA) |
| Signing & Closing | Sign SPA Deal Approval | Communication to stakeholders Plan for financial and management systems & controls Revised integration plan |
| Integration | Change of ownership Integration activities are carried out | Progress reportsSynergy tracking |

It is important to schedule regular meetings to discuss the deals in the pipeline with all data updated in advance. Meetings can be held weekly or monthly. The regular meeting also determines the reporting cycle for individual projects. In large companies where there is a dedicated corporate development team, a team meeting is usually held weekly. In smaller companies the board meeting cycle usually determines the timing for review meetings.

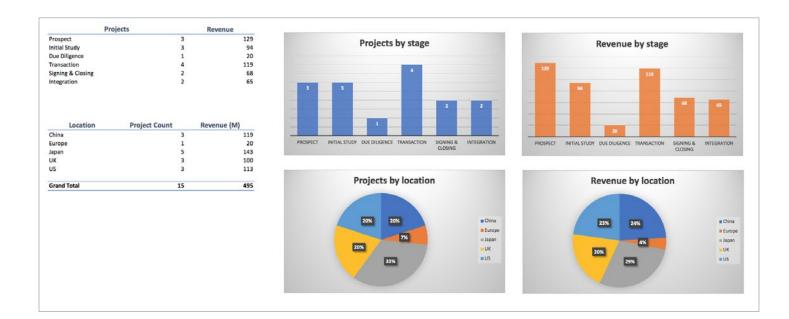
An Excel spreadsheet is used to keep track of individual deals in the pipeline.

| Project Name | Project Stage | Target Name | Region | Company Description | Revenue | Status | Description | Industry |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Bolt | Signing & Closing | Bolt | Americas | Bolt is a transportation pla | 248.00 | No Contact Made | Bolt makes Ecommerce be | Internet Software & Services |
| Farmstead | Abandoned | Farmstead | EMEA | Farmstead is an artificial in | 1228.00 | NDA Signed | Incredibly fresh, locally-sou | Retailing |
| Weezy | Prospect | Weezy | APAC | Weezy is an online superm | 1424.00 | NDA Signed | Quality groceries delivered | Internet Software & Services |
| Flytrex | Prospect | Flytrex | EMEA | Flytrex Aviation offers tails | 1620.00 | NDA Signed | Drone delivery from your f | Aerospace & Defense |
| Rohlik | Prospect | Rohlik | Americas | Rohlik is an innovative gro | 1130.00 | DD: Active | Brent Rohlik has extensive | Diversified Financial Services |
| Lineage Logistics | Signing & Closing | Lineage Logistics | APAC | Lineage Logistics is an inno | 346.00 | DD: Active | Lineage Logistics is an inte | Air Freight & Logistics |
| REEF Technology | Initial Analysis | REEF Technology | Americas | REEF is North America,Äôs | 1032.00 | NDA Signed | REEF Technology transforr | Internet Software & Services |
| Chowbus* | Light Diligence | Chowbus | Americas | Chowbus is a food delivery | 836.00 | DD: Active | Chowbus is an online delive | Internet Software & Services |
| Glovo | Full Diligence | Glovo | Americas | Glovo is a Barcelona based | 1914.00 | NDA Signed | Glovo is a Spanish quick-co | Internet Software & Services |
| Zume Pizza | Prospect | Zume Pizza | EMEA | Zume Pizza operates as a | 2012.00 | First Contact Made | Zume, Inc. is an American | Industrial Conglomerates |
| Dija | Prospect | Dija | Americas | Dija is a startup offering gr | 1718.00 | | Dijanik Art is a full service | |
| Freshtohome | Initial Analysis | Freshtohome | EMEA | Freshtohome is an online g | 1522.00 | DD: Active | Buy Fresh Chemical-Free F | Internet Software & Services |
| Waitr* (Aaron) | Full Diligence | Waitr | Americas | WAITR is an app based res | 1718.00 | DD: Active | Waitr is a new generation | Retailing |
| Jiffy Grocery | Prospect | Jiffy Grocery | EMEA | Jiffy is an online supermark | 2012.00 | NDA Signed | Jiffy is a web and mobile pl | Internet Software & Services |
| Rebel Foods | Initial Analysis | Rebel Foods | Americas | Rebel Foods Services is a fo | 1620.00 | NDA Signed | | Hotels, Restaurants & Leisure |
| Postmates | Initial Analysis | Postmates | Americas | Postmates is an on-deman | 542.00 | DD: Active | Postmates is an American | Internet Software & Services |
| Deliveroo | Initial Analysis | Deliveroo | Americas | Deliveroo owns and opera | 52.00 | No Contact Made | Deliveroo is a British online | Internet Software & Services |
| Starship Technologies | Light Diligence | Starship Technologies | APAC | Starship Technologies is a | 2110.00 | DD: Active | Here at Faneuil Hall Denta | |
| Gopuff | Prospect | Gopuff | Americas | Gopuff is a Philadelphia-ba | 1816.00 | No Contact Made | Find yourselves tired after | Internet Software & Services |
| Zomato | Light Diligence | Zomato | Americas | Zomato is an online restau | 1522.00 | DD: Active | Zomato is an Indian multir | Internet Software & Services |
| Daily Harvest | Initial Analysis | Daily Harvest | EMEA | The Daily Harvest platform | 1816.00 | NDA Signed | Daily Harvest creates delic | Consumer Staples |
| Freshly | Initial Analysis | Freshly | Americas | Freshly delivers gourmet re | 1326.00 | NDA Signed | Our fully-prepared meals a | Consumer Staples |
| Imperfect Foods | Light Diligence | Imperfect Foods | EMEA | Imperfect Foods provides g | 738.00 | LOI: Provided | Imperfect Foods delivers so | Food Products |
| Caviar* (Oliver) | Signing & Closing | Caviar | Americas | Caviar is the easiest way for | 1326.00 | DD: Active | Takeout & delivery from the | Food Products |
| Tovala | Initial Analysis | Tovala | APAC | Tovala combines a smart of | 934.00 | NDA Signed | No need to shop, prep, coc | Consumer Staples |
| Choco* (Megan) | Signing & Closing | Choco | Americas | Choco is a young startup w | 1130.00 | NDA Signed | Voted the #1 Healthy Dess | Media |
| iFood | Prospect | iFood | EMEA | IFood is an online food deli | 1424.00 | NDA Signed | O jeito mais fácil de pedir o | Internet Software & Services |
| Slice | Initial Analysis | Slice | Americas | Slice transforms independe | 934.00 | NDA Signed | Slice is the easiest way to | Internet Software & Services |
| Gojek | Light Diligence | Gojek | APAC | Gojek is an app that provid | 1228.00 | NDA Signed | Gojek is a Super App. It's o | Internet Software & Services |

The fields typically include:

- Project code name
- Target name
- The person who leads the deal
- Location (country or city)
- Categorization (such as business unit, technology area, etc.)
- Rationale for the acquisition (category or one sentence description)

- Short company description
- Stage in the deal process
- Active/rejected status + reasons why a deal is rejected
- Description of the status and next steps
- Some financials (like headcount, revenues, EBITDA, etc.)



MS Office SmartArt can be used to visualize the different deal stages as illustrated below. To do this In Word or PowerPoint, select 'Insert' Ribbon, 'SmartArt' Selection, 'Horizontal bulleted list' and populate the data manually.

TIP: It's worth keeping the information from rejected deals, because the same prospects could come back to the table at a later time. Also the reasons why deals are rejected are valuable data to record and analyze.

Signing & **Initial Study** Due Diligence Prospect Transaction Integration Closing Win Finance BeeFinances A Tech Corp Data • GEO Systems Pan Systems Dynamic Services Skylift • ZM Tech • GFL General Stones Soft IPN Finance Ltd. ABC Tech Uber Mills WhatsUpp Aqua Aviation Acme Oy

Managing Documents

In each stage you will collect and analyze information as well as produce reports and presentations. For this you need a place to store documents. Be sure to have a dedicated folder for each deal and each stage. An ideal storage solution would enable you to share certain documents with other people within and outside your organization. Typical solutions range from company intranet sites, Dropbox and Google docs to M&A-specific systems like Midaxo. It is important to understand the security limitations of the solution you select.

The key documents to produce and maintain until the deal is signed are the business case presentation, the due diligence issue list and the share purchase agreement.

The business case presentation is the most important document. It should include at least the following topics:

- Executive summary
- Target description
- Product/Service offering
- Business breakdown (by product, customer segment, etc.)
- Financials
- Initial Valuation
- Synergy targets
- Due Diligence key focus areas
- Integration plan

Managing Issues and Risks

Throughout the process you will encounter and identify issues and risks to track. In project management terminology an issue is usually something already known that needs action or a resolution, whereas a risk is something that could occur during a project that affects the outcome. Once again an Excel spreadsheet is the minimum solution. Each time an issue or risk is identified it should be added to a shared issues list that can be reviewed in a team meeting.

The issue tracking spreadsheet should include at least the following fields:

- Description of the issue
- Status (not handled, in progress, done, ignored)
- Severity of the issue (Critical, High, Medium, Low)
- Probability (Certain, High, Medium, Low)
- Corrective action
- Who is responsible
- When issues and risks are added or changed

Issue tracking spreadsheet example:

| Title | Status | Severity | Probability | Corrective Action | Responsible | Stream | Task | Modified |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|-------------|
| Outstanding Debt Obligation | Not started | Critical | Certain Issue | | Michael Clayton, Andrew Carnegle | Decisions | POST MERGER INTEGRATION, 5.FINANCIAL, Treasury – Debt, | 23 Mar 2022 |
| Access to Facilities | In progress | High | Certain Issue | Keys | Mary Barra | Finance & IT | Closing & Post-Closing Payments | 17 Feb 2022 |
| Issues | Delayed | Critical | Certain Issue Mary Barra Legal Overview | | Overview | 21 Jan 2022 | | |
| Potential Employee Lawsuit | In progress | Critical | High Risk | | Mary Barra | HR & Legal | 2.DAY ONE, 6.LEGAL, 7.HR | 09 Dec 2021 |
| Capitalization of IT equipment | Delayed | Low | Certain Issue | Capitalization of new IT equipment and the write-off of redundant equipment to be reflected in monthly management accounts for Board reporting. | | Finance & IT | | 15 Jul 2021 |
| Questionable Leadership | In progress | Medium | Certain Issue | | Mary Barra, Jim Gordon | | 6.LEGAL, Ensure Effective Leadership | 16-Mar-21 |
| Project Issue 1 | Not started | Medium | Certain Issue | | Mary Barra | Decisions | | 02 Mar 2021 |
| Test issue 2 | Delayed | High | High Risk | | Mary Barra | | POST MERGER INTEGRATION | 25 Feb 2021 |
| Potential Flag/Risk | In progress | Medium | Medium Risk | | Michael Clayton | | 5.FINANCIAL | 17 Apr 2020 |
| Issue Test | In progress | Medium | High Risk | | Mary Barra | Legal | | 11 Mar 2020 |
| ISSUES DOC TEST | Not started | Medium | Certain Issue | | Mary Barra | | | 28 Jan 2020 |
| Need corp gov structure | In progress | Medium | Certain Issue | | Michael Clayton | | Corporate Governance | 17 Jul 2019 |

Managing Tasks

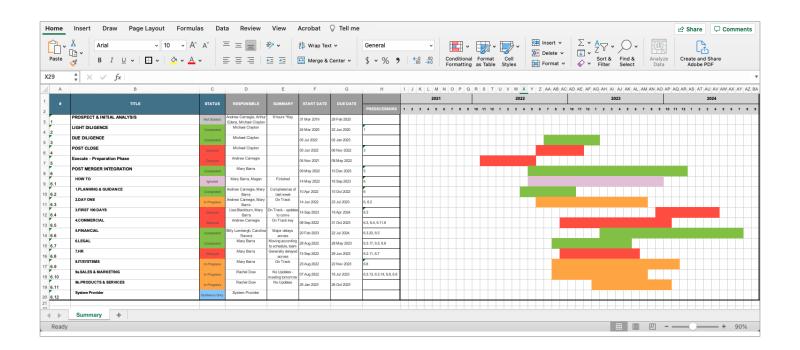
You'll also need to list the tasks to be carried out. in each stage. In the stages before the acquisition is completed, the task list should be as brief as possible. Concentrate on the deliverable and decisions you need to produce for each stage. In a real deal-making situation there is often a sense of urgency and the temptation to skip steps. This can lead to a hasty decision that you will later regret. Once you have planned the task flow for deal preparation and decision making, use the same template as the baseline for all your deals. Improve it over time as you learn and accumulate experience.

The post-merger integration stage requires much more detailed task lists.

Once again, a minimum solution is a spreadsheet with the following information:

- Task names in a hierarchical list
- Task status (Not started, In progress, Completed, Ignored, Delayed)
- Assignment of responsibilities
- Status summary
- Due date

This will help you (and your team) organize your work. If there are multiple members in your team, make sure you have a clear assignment of responsibilities, due dates and access to the schedule for all team members. As your M&A process matures it would be good to write a handbook that explains how tasks are typically



Using an M&A Platform to Run Team Meetings **Efficiently**

Although you can run your pipeline and projects without a dedicated platform, it is much easier with a tool purpose-built for M&A.

Midaxo is a professional cloud-based M&A platform designed especially for deal flow and project management. It is quicker to adopt than spreadsheet-based solutions, provides far more functionality, and scales easily.

The platform has integrated deal flow and pipeline management, document management, as well as issue/risk and task tracking. It comes with a comprehensive M&A process template to help you create your own task lists and M&A handbook.

Let's look at how to run an efficient team meeting with the Midaxo M&A platform.

Meeting Preparations

For an efficient meeting, all relevant data must be updated beforehand with key information communicated to all the participants. It is a good idea to send a pipeline visualization or deal-list spreadsheet in advance by email. In Midaxo, the landing page and highest-level overview is the pipeline visualization of deals by stage. Professional PDF and Excel reports can be exported with a few clicks.

Pipeline Overview

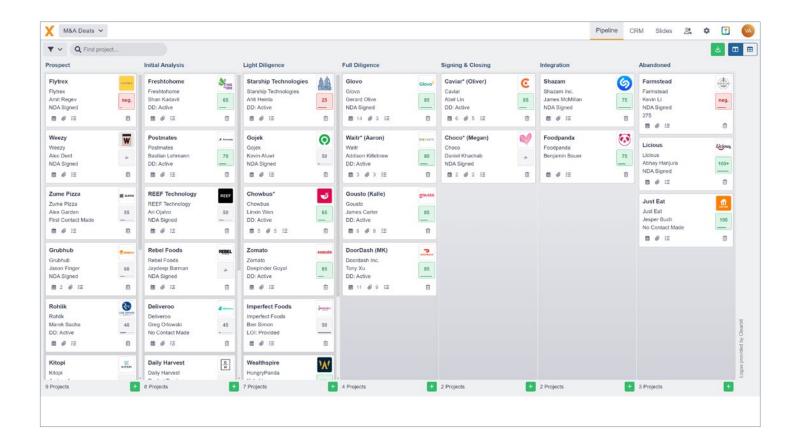
In a meeting, the pipeline view is ideal to visually show all deals in their different stages.

Here we see the full pipeline with all deals. Access can also be limited so that individual users only see the deals relevant to them, while managers can see all deals. The ability to grant specific access to the platform (such as to the corporate development team, a business unit, advisors, a target company representative, etc.) and to control exactly what they can access is a powerful feature that is not possible with homegrown spreadsheet-based solutions.

It is a good idea to go through all the deals in the pipeline one by one. If the pipeline has many deals, you can easily filter the pipeline, for instance by business unit, and let each business unit leader go through their deals.

Useful pipeline overview capabilities include:

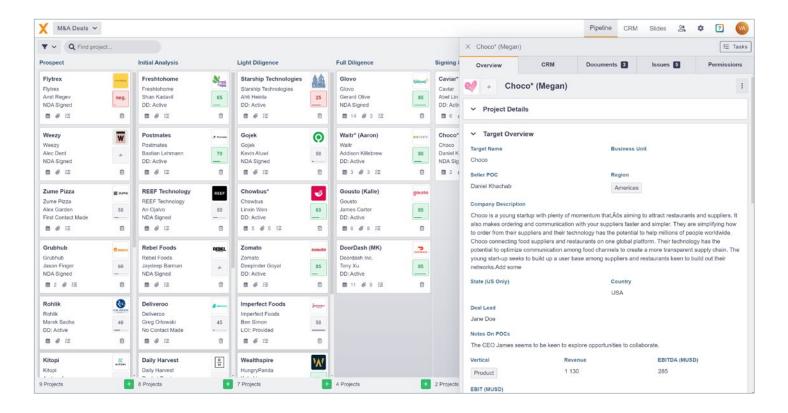
- Filter deals by country, business unit, deal owner, etc.
- Highlight changes since the last meeting
- · Drag & drop deal from a stage to another
- Easily drill-down to the status, issues and documents of any individual deal
- Export professional reports with a few clicks
- Switch between a visual pipeline view, a spreadsheet view and a project overview.



Reviewing an Individual Deal

To review an individual deal, a single click brings you to an overview page where you can see all the key information, the status of the deal, and all the key related documents in one place.

Deal information stored in Midaxo:



Mini-agenda for a case review:

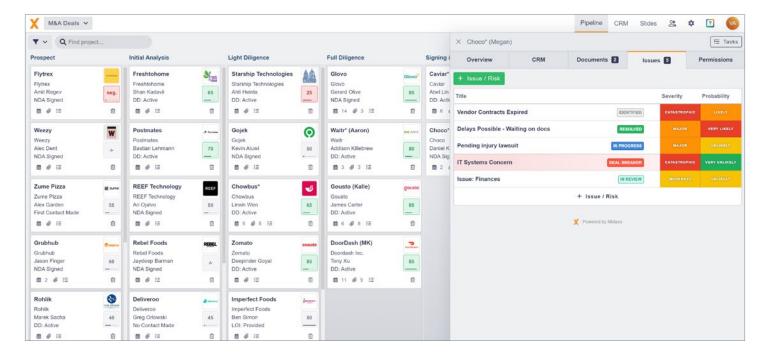
- Summarize the latest developments
- Present any relevant PowerPoints, Excels or Reports (these should be highlighted as key documents)
- Go through open issues/risks and discuss corrective actions
- Agree on next steps

You can fully customize the fields you want to ave on the overview page, which usually includes basic information about a deal, a summary of recent developments and proposed next steps. You can export this to a project one-pager as a Word Document with a single click.

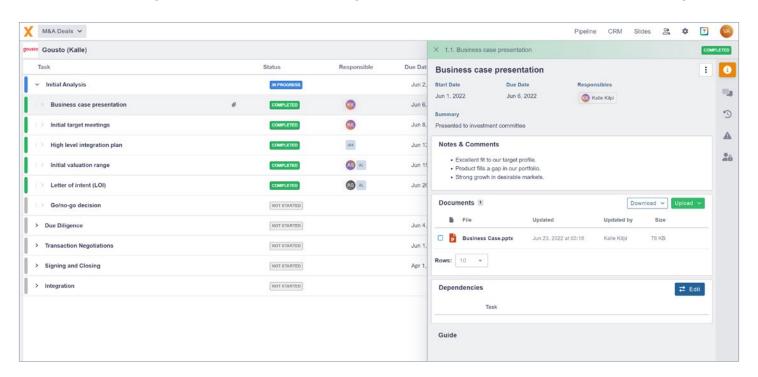
Having all your key documents at hand, such as business case PowerPoint presentations, meeting minutes and due diligence reports, makes it easy and efficient to present all aspects of the deal in question.

If your audience wants to drill down to finer details, you can easily present a list of open and handled issues and risks, a full project schedule with all relevant status information and related documents and activity logs.

A list of open issues in a deal:



Deal Management with task tracking, documents, collaboration and issue log:



M&A Deal Flow and Pipeline Management Options

We've established that the key to deal flow and pipeline management is a systematic approach. Taking the time to structure the processes and work flow, the standard documents and content guides will ultimately allow for more informed and timely decisions.

For additional resources to help you successfully build, improve, and execute your M&A process, check out our **Resources Library**.

Get Your Deal Flow & Pipeline Management in Order in a Day

Use the Midaxo+ M&A deal management platform free for seven days by **requesting a trial**.

The platform provides step-by-step guidance to configure your pipeline stages, one pagers, tasks lists and more. You will also have a comprehensive process template to create your own task list and M&A handbook.

If you decide that the platform is more than you need for your business at the moment, don't worry, you can export everything that you configure (pipeline spreadsheet, issue tracker, task list, handbook) and use them independently.



About Midaxo

Midaxo helps corporate development teams manage the entire M&A process from deal sourcing to evaluation and post-merger integration. The Midaxo+ software solution enables frequent acquirers to standardize their approach, visualize deal progress, and create value faster. To learn more about Midaxo, visit www.midaxo.com.